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Long Family  
of  
Drumore Township  
Lancaster County,  
Pennsylvania

by  
Warren S. Ely

1909

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1909

Left

Robert L. Brownfield Jr.  
For Deacon Brownfield  
April 52

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LONG FAMILY OF DRUMORE TOWNSHIP, LANCASTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.  
BY WARREN S. ELY, LIBRARIAN AND HISTORIAN OF THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
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Written December, Nineteen Hundred Nine (1909)

SEE TYPED COPY ON REVERSE SIDE.

DRUMORE TOWNSHIP  
THE LONG FAMILY OF ~~XXXXXXXX~~ LANCASTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.

The section of Lancaster County, Pennsylvania, lying between Conestoga Manor and the present line of Maryland, and contiguous ~~these~~ parts of the latter province, as well as adjoining parts of Chester and New Castle counties, was largely settled by Ulster Scots, commonly known as "Scotch-Irish", though the latter name is somewhat of a misnomer, and resented by many of the best informed of their descendants. They were in no sense Irish, though coming to Pennsylvania from that country. The troublous times in Scotland, resulting from civil and religious strife, augmented by jealousy and local strife between rival clans, drove a great number of Scots to settle in the Province of Ulster, North Ireland, in the last quarter of the seventeenth century. From here between the years 1710, and 1750, vast numbers of them came to Pennsylvania, and settled principally in colonies, made up to a great extent of families more or less related to each other. This <sup>latter fact being</sup> ~~is~~ true of nearly all the Scotch-Irish settlements in different parts of Pennsylvania.

The principal ports of landing of these Ulster Scots were Philadelphia and New Castle. Most of those landing at the former place, settling up the vacant lands in upper and central Bucks, and northern Chester County, with isolated families in Philadelphia, now Montgomery County. The Bucks settlers pushing northward into what is now Lehigh and Northampton County.

Those landing at New Castle, however, found homes in Delaware, the eastern shore of Maryland, and the southern part of Pennsylvania, now comprising the counties of Lancaster and York, and portions of New London and Nottingham townships in Chester County. From these points they pushed and expanded westward and northward, and with the adventurous spirit of their race, became the vanguard of the army of settlers which rapidly



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peopled the wilderness west of the Susquehannah, and soon pressed over<sup>and</sup> the Alleghenys into Fayette, Westmoreland counties, and a generation later, on to the Ohio, and the "Dark and Bloody Ground" to its southward, as well as down the eastern slope of the Alleghenys into Virginia, and the Carolinas.

The earliest expansion was not along parallel lines, but more in the nature of waves on a sandy beach, in crescent form, and on lines of the least resistance, up against the mountains in nearly a half circle, with the neighborhood of New Castle or the head of the Chesapeake as the centre of its base. One cannot look at the map of Pennsylvania and note in the shape of the southern-central counties, the successive advances made in this form by these waves of migration, westward and northwestward. What is true of the general migration from this early settlement is also true of the family under consideration, hence this digression.

Historians differ as to the date of the first settlement of the region bordering on the Susquehannah in the present county of Lancaster, in the valleys of its tributaries the Octorara, Pequea and Conestogoe, by the Ulster Scots. Some place it as early as 1700, and some even earlier, but the truth probably is that very few if any of them arrived before 1710, and no general Colony of them prior to 1720 or 1725; the latter being the dates at which the Scotch-Irish began to arrive in any great numbers in Pennsylvania. That they did settle in this section before the bounds of the lands acquired from the Indians were definitely settled and before the land office was established for their survey, is a well-known fact. For this reason it is almost impossible to ascertain from civil records the exact date of their settlement, and in many cases the names of the first settlers.

By a system then in vogue actual settlers acquired a title to their "improvement", which was often the only title except that of possession which



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they ever held. It being an inheritable right, the lands passed to their heirs, who later took out warrants of survey, paid the arrearages of quit-rent and received a patent. Much of the land held by the Long family in the townships of Drumore, Little Britain and Martick, Lancaster county, was patented at different periods from 1737 to 1812. Many large tracts contiguous to each other being surveyed and patented for the first time between the years 1795 and 1810; whereas it is a well-known fact that all the land in that section had been taken up and actually settled long before the Revolutionary War. The only explanation of this fact is, that it was in the possession of the family one, two, and three generations before a fee title was actually confirmed in regular form. In many cases there was doubtless transfers of Warrants of Survey, representing definite locations, and in most cases surveys returned into the Surveyor-General's office, but no patent issued by the commissioners of property, either through carelessness of the purchaser or failure or inability to pay the entire purchase price.

Tradition relates that the first American ancestor of the Long family under consideration, was ROBERT LONG, who came to the Pequea Valley in 1688. That this Robert took up land there which descended to his sons Hugh and John, the latter dying without issue, and the former being the father of John, James and Robert Long, and their sisters, Martha Brother-ton, Elizabeth Watson, and Isabel Long, the latter the wife of William Long. These being the first of the family in which we are interested of whom we have any definite, authentic and clear record. Tradition also relates that Robert Long, the first had a daughter Margaret, who married the father of Robert Fulton, of steamboat fame, or at least some near relative of his. We have not been able to verify this however, though



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it does appear that Robert Fulton, the first was closely associated with the Long family in Drumore, and one James Fulton, (said to have been a son of Samuel and Elizabeth (Stewart) Fulton, of Donegal, Lancaster county,) who died about 1760, married Margaret, whose maiden name is said to have been Long, and had sons, Samuel, John, Hugh, and James.

A diligent search of land warrants, surveys and patents at Harrisburg, and of deeds, wills, church and other records in Lancaster and Chester County, fail to give us any definite evidence of the existence of a Robert Long, of sufficient antiquity, to have been the grandfather of John Long, the "sickle-maker", of Drumore, born 1726.

The same is nearly true of Hugh, as a possible father. However, somebody seems to have owned the land taken up by warrants of survey, by the said Long and other cotemporary members of the family before it was so taken up, and in a deed made by the heirs of John Long, the "sickle-maker" for land in Martick township in 1800, is recited the grant to him of 137 Acres, by patent from "Thomas and Richard Penn, Proprietaries, &c. dated September 3, 1769", in which both the adjoining landowners named in that patent and those then holding said lands is given. And adjoining this tract on the west was the tract of John Long's brother Robert Long of Martick township who died in 1806. This tract is referred to in the heirs' deed as "Hugh Long, now Robert Long's", though a search of its title shows that it was surveyed to Robert on Warrant of Survey issued to Robert, dated August 11, 1767. This is the only tangible evidence of the existence of a Hugh Long as the father of the family with which the authentic record of this family begins, namely, John Long, the sickle maker and his brothers and sisters, six in number.





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There was however a Hugh Long in Drumore township, who on April 13, 1759, assigned to his brother John Long, of the same place "all right and possession, claim and demand, of and in all that certain tract of land and plantation whereon said Hugh Long dwells, situate in Drumore township, joining lands of William <sup>Myeson</sup>, Edward Brine, - - - Green, Weedow Ball, Charles Harrow, Jeremiah Smith and John Reed." The contents of this tract is not given in the assignment, which is entered of record in the office of the Recorder of Deeds &c. at Lancaster. No deed appears of record by John Long, in which the assignment is recited.

By plotting out the different tracts surveyed to the several members of the Long family in Martick and Drumore township it is found that in most cases they represent the parts of larger tracts apparently divided by an amicable arrangement, not of record and surveyed and patented to different individuals, members of the same family.

The names of the brothers and sisters of John Long the sickle maker are ascertained from the will of Rev. James Long his brother probated in 1803 which, the testator dying childless, devises legacies to his brother's and sisters and their children. Among these legates is a sister Isabel Long, wife of William Long of Martick township, who was doubtless a cousin, and received through his wife, an allotment of the land in Martick township, evidently descending from a common ancestor, on which William and Isabel executed a mortgage to James the brother of Isabel in 1770.

Tradition further relates that the original settlement of Robert Long, the traditional grandfather, was in the ~~present~~ limits of Little Britain township, probably that part now included in Fulton township. Drumore, one of the original townships of Lancaster County, organized August 5, 1729, originally extended from the Maryland line on the south to the Pequea Creek





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on the north and from the Susquehanna on the West to the West Branch of the Octarora on the east. Little Britain was cut off the southern side in 1738, comprising the present townships of Fulton and Little Britain. Drumore, the name derived from "Drum Moir" signifying a great ridge, a strong fortified place in County Down, Ireland, was originally settled by the Scotch Irish, "as early as 1700", says Evans in his History of Lancaster. ~~No proof~~ <sup>proof</sup> has however been adduced of any settlement there at that period, and while there may have been isolated settlers there earlier its actual settlement by the Scotch-Irish who gave it the name and founded ~~the~~ there the Presbyterian Church of Drumore, now Chestnut Level, was much more likely about the year 1725 or a little later.

The earliest tax lists quoted by Evans is 1756, and on that of Drumore for that year appears the names of Patrick Long, Hugh Long, John Long, Robert Long, William Long, "living with John Long", John Ward, "living with Hugh Long", and Claude Long, "living with Patrick Long. A Patrick Long lies buried at Chestnut Level, his tombstone bearing the inscription,

Here lies the body of Patrick Long who departed this life  
October 10, 1741" or "1747".

The year is somewhat illegible and it is impossible to determine whether, it was intended or 1741 or 1747, the upward stroke of the figure "1" in the old style may have been intended for a "7". This is the oldest inscription in the name of Long, though it is stated that the family were among the founders of the church in 1730. The tax list of 1759, gives "Hugh Long, living on John Long's land" 100 acres; <sup>Robert</sup> ~~John~~ Long, Taylor"; "John Long, Smith" and "John Long, Tavern Keeper". That of 1760 adds to these "Claude Long" 60 acres; Hugh Long, without land; and William Long, without land; Robert Long being taxed for 100 acres; John Long, Smith for 170 acres; and another John Long for ~~65~~ <sup>65</sup> acres.



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All of these are accounted for in surveys, deeds, wills or subsequent tax lists, except Patrick Long, the appearance of whose name on tax lists many years after his death we are unable to account for. Claudias Long, was taxed for 150 acres on Drumore in 1771 and 1773, and for a like quantity of land in Frankstown, Huntingdon County in 1788.

The Robert Long, mentioned on all three of the tax lists above quoted was not of the direct line of John Long the sickle maker. He received a warrant of survey for land in Drumore and Little Britain, ~~March 13, 1745~~ January 27, 1748, and purchased the right of William McIntyre in a warrant dated March 13, 1745, and on 1749, there was surveyed to him in right of these two warrants, 183 acres on Peter's Creek, a draft of which is on file and recorded at Harrisburg, a copy of which is hereto attached. It was resurveyed May 2, 1770, and he by will dated March 2, 1795, devised it to his son Robert, who on April 17, 1802, conveyed it to James Hambleton, of Solebury, Bucks County, who settled thereon. This will proved March 25, 1799, mentions his sons William and James as being already provided for; names sons Stephen and Joseph, daughters, Martha wife of James MacPherson; Mary, wife of William Long; Elinor and Margaret Long. The will of Elenor Long, the daughter who died unmarried in 1811, gives us further details in reference to the family. William Long, the son-in-law married Mary Long, at St. James P.E. Church, Lancaster, ~~May 12, 1734~~ August 12, 1790, and another William Long, presumably the son married at the same church May 19, 1739, Jane Grimes. Stephen Long was likewise married at the same church, June 11, 1788, Catharine Atkinson. The wide range of dates of marriage would indicate that there were two lots of children. Robert was joined in the conveyance of 1802, by wife Catharine.



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John Long, mentioned as "Tavern Keeper" on the tax list of 1759, was a son of another John Long of Drumore, who died intestate in 1744, leaving a widow Mary, who on March 3, 1746/7, applied to the Orphans' Court of Lancaster County, for a division of his estate and the appointment of guardians for his children. John DeHuff was appointed guardian of the three minor children, Ann, Margaret and Elizabeth, and the estate was distributed to the widow, ~~John~~<sup>John</sup> "the eldest son", evidently only son, and to daughters, Mary, Catharine, Ann, Margaret and Elizabeth.

~~xxxxxx~~ A warrant of survey was granted to John Long, December 1, 1742 by virtue of which there was surveyed to him March 22, 1743/4, 66 acres of land in Drumore township, but whether this was the father or son is problematical, probably the son, since in 1778, John the son also died intestate and his son John Long applied for partition of the 66 acres of which his father had died seized, to the Orphans' Court held January 6, 1779.

This resulted in the appointment of James Long of Martick township, as guardian of Baxter and James Long, minor children over fourteen years of age; and of John Long, Sr. of Drumore, as guardian of Martha and Patrick Long, minor children over fourteen. The guardians being respectively, Rev. James Long, and his brother John Long, the sickle maker, of the family with which this narrative is specially interested. Thus strongly indicating a close relationship, and the appearance of the name of Patrick among children suggesting the possibility of not probability of the Patrick Long of 1741 or 1747, as a common ancestor. The widow John the intestate, Margaret married John Turbit, prior to January 12, 1779, on which date, she, with her second husband executed the following quaint renunciation of dower rights in the property of her first husband, John Long.





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"To the Worshipfull Justices of the Orphans' Court of the County of Lancaster:-

WHEREAS, John Long, late of Drumore township died intestate, being possessed of a small estate, Real and Personal, which by the Laws of the Commonwealth, the Widow of the deceast ~~sa~~ Intitled to one third of the real estate during her natural life:-

NOW KNOW YE, that we, the subscribers, John Tobet & Margaret Turbet, alias Long, for the Love and Affection and Good Will we bear to our Children, by Nature and Law, to wit, the children of the said John Long, deceased, Do by these Presents Quit Claim for ever to them our pricelege by Law as above, and Do in like manner pray your Worships - That when you make portion of the above estate that instead of your Allowing one-third to us you will Allow only one-eighth part which is only one Child's share. And We Do Pray that the Contents of this Instrument may be entered on your records at our charge, as We Do Bind Ourselves and our Heirs in the Pennelty of Five hundred Pounds, to be recorded in any Court of Record heare or ~~anywhere~~ in any of the United States of America, Faithfully to be abidt by the same.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have Hereunto sett our Hands and Seals, the 12th Day of January, 1779.

Winesses present,

Robert Wallis,

Moses Irwin,

(signed) John Torbet,

her

Margaret X Torbet "

Proved by the affidavit of Moses Irwin, Esq. mark  
before John Hubley Esq. May 14, 1779.

As a result of this renunciation and the petition of the son before

noted, the ~~estate~~ 66 acres were adjudged to John Long, the eldest son and distribution of the proceeds made equally between the widow, Margaret Torbet, except that John was awarded two shares as eldest son under the then Intestate laws. In addition to the four minors above mentioned, one share went to "Robert Long and Isabel his wife" without any statement as to which was the child of the intestate. The inference however would be that Isabel was the heir, otherwise her name would not have been mentioned. If this be so we are unable to place her husband Robert Long. Isabel being the second child, and of age in 1779, while the next younger was a minor, was probably born about 1750 to 1755, too young to have been the wife of Robert Long of Peter's Creek above mentioned who names no wife in his will in 1795, though he probably had two. Neither does Robert Long, the youngest brother of John the Sick-maker, name any wife in his will in 1806. Neither perpetuated the name of Isabel.

Robert may have been the son of William Long of Drumore hereafter mentioned. The will of Isabella Long, of Chanceford township, York County, just across the Susquehannah from Drumore, dated January 30, 1814, probated October 19, 1817, mentions children, John, Elizabeth, Hugh, Martha, and George, and a granddaughter Isabel Long, daughter of John. Hugh Long is named as executor.

*Barter Long one of the minors above mentioned was a member of Captain Robert Campbell's Company of Little Bantam in 1780*

(1780)



The William Long, mentioned in the tax list of Drumore 1756, as living with John Long, was probably the William Long who married Isadel Long, sister of Rev. James, and John the sickle-maker. There was however a William Long who died in Drumore, leaving a will dated Sept 3, 1778, and proved March 23, 1799, that we are unable to identify with the William of Martick township, husband of Isabel, from the fact that when William of Martic sold his farm there in 1775, his residence was given as Guildford township, Cumberland County. It is of course possible that he may have returned to Drumore. The will mentions no wife. It devises his plantation to his son John for life, then his, John's, son William. To another son Robert, he devises ten pounds. James Morrison, and Reverend Samson Smith, the pastor of Chestnut Level, are mentioned as Executors.

A John Long married Martha Culbertson, at St. James P.E. Church, Lancaster, June 10, 1759.



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JOHN LONG, of Drumore township, Lancaster County, the eldest of three brothers said to have been the sons of Hugh Long, and grandsons of Robert Long, was born in the year 1726, as shown by his tomstone on the old graveyard at Chestnut Level Presbyterian Church, in the township in which he lived and of which he was many years an elder. On June 14, 1755, he purchased of Joseph Irwin a tract of 173 acres in Drumore township, which Irwin had purchased of William Craig by deed dated May 4, 1743, and which had been granted to Craig by John, Thomas and Richard Penn.

John Long also received a patent from the Penns for 137 acres and allowance, in Martick township, dated September 8, 1769, adjoining lands of Hugh Long, and others, which he likewise owned until his death. On his Drumore homestead he erected a sickle-making factory which he conducted until his death and the business was continued by his sons and grandsons, there and in several other localities. The site of the old sickle factory is still visible on the homestead plantation now occupied by his great-great-grandson William Long.

John Long evidently took an active part in public affairs in his native or at least resident township. At the outbreak of the Revolutionary War he was one of the foremost patriots of his section, and was selected as the representative of his township in the Lancaster County Committee of Safety, in 1775. He also saw active military service, being enrolled as a member of Captain Well's Company, Colonel Thomas Porter's Battalion, which, when the enrollment of the battallion was made August 13, 1776, was, "On the March for the Jerseys" to support General Washington in his attack on Howe on Long Island. Evans in his History of ~~Chester~~ Lancaster County, says he was a Captain in the Revolutionary War, but of this we have no record. He was however a member of Captain John Caldwell's Company





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from Drumore, in 1780, "in the Bounds of the Easton Company of Drumore Township, in the Sixth Lancaster Battallion" enrolled May 25, 1780. See Pennsylvania Archives, Fifth Series, Volume VII, page 653. Being the only Long in the list, which purports to be "a full list of those fit for <sup>1</sup> Military duty in the said District between the ages of 15 and 53 years.

~~Ely~~ans in his History of Lancaster County also states that John Long was a member of the state Legislature.

John Long, Sr. of Drumore township was appointed guardian for Martha and Patrick Long, minor children of John Long, in 1778.

John Long married about 1762, Mary Helm, who survived him nearly a half century dying November 16, 1832 at the age of ninety-seven years. She is supposed to have been a daughter of Henry and Rebecca Helm, for some years residents of Drumore township, but later of the town of Lancaster. Henry Helm was surety on several marriage license bonds in Lancaster County, in 1758, and in 1765. On November 7, 1762, he purchased a tract of land "on the <sup>Great</sup> ~~Great~~ Conestoga Creek, near Lancaster" which with his wife Rebecca he conveys in <sup>1767,</sup> 1773, and 1776, their residence in these deeds being given as the Borough of Lancaster, and his <sup>CC</sup> ~~CC~~ occupation as ~~SE~~ "In<sup>~</sup>keeper" in 1773, and "Cordwainer" in 1777, the deed of the latter date being for property of "Adam Skellin, former husband of Rebecca, now the wife of said Henry Helm."

John Long died on his Drumore plantation about September 1, 1783<sup>3</sup>, leaving a will which he had dictated to Rev. James Latta, pastor of Chestnut Level Presbyterian Church, but which he failed to sign, becoming too weak with his fatal sickness by the time it was completed. The will is as follows, entered of record at Lancaster and Letters Cum testamento an-





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his will that his nephew John Long should be entitled to a legacy of five pounds, that this deponent then took the said notes and draft home with him to transcribe a perfect copy of the will of the said John at his request, which he accordingly did and on the Monday evening before his death brought the fair draft marked No. 3. and now produced and filed in the Register's office to the dwelling house aforesaid of the said John to be duly executed as the law requires, but this deponent found his mind too much distracted by sickness to read it to the said John, as in the opinion of this deponent the said John would not probably be able to take in the whole of the said will in connection and fully consider the same, for which reason this deponent thought it most eligible and prudent not to offer the said will to him for execution. That this deponent on the whole is fully satisfied that the paper aforesaid contains the last will and testament of the said John Long according to his true intent and meaning, in the full enjoyment of his reason and understanding. And further this deponent saith not. Sworn before me the day and year first within mentioned.



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John and Mary (Helm) Long, had ~~ten~~ children who survived them, another Henry Long, died at the age of 13 years, August 13, 1776, a little over two weeks before the birth of their fifth son, whom they also named Henry Long. The ~~ten~~ children in the order of their birth as near as can be ascertained were as follows:-

Hugh Long, born 1762, died 1832, married Ann Irwin.

Henry Long, born 1763, died August 13, 1776, buried at Chestnut Level.

John Long, who was living in Franklin County, Pennsylvania, April 2, 1800, when he joined in the deed for the conveyance of his father's plantation in Martick, township. His occupation as given in that deed was "Cutler", from which we are to infer that he was following the family trade of a sickle maker. No wife joined him in the deed, but family records say that he was twice married, first to a McCoy and second to a Whitford. No record of his children have been obtained.

Rebecca Long, born <sup>Col. John</sup> ~~James~~ Porter, of Drumore. ; died married,

James Long, born February 15, 1768, died May 15, 1827; married Margaret Buchanan. An account of his descendants is given later.

Martha Long, born 1770, died October 5, 1832; married John Buchanan, Esq. many years a Justice of the Peace of Lancaster County and otherwise prominent in public affairs, born 1766, died August 10, 1851.

Mary Long, born March 21, 1772, died December 27, 1852, married Arthur Buchanan, born 1774, died January 23, 1806.

Some account of the Buchanan family will be given later in this narrative.

Robert Long, born August 16, 1774, died March 18, 1848; married December 29, 1802, Jean Harrah. A further account of them and their descendants will be given later.

Henry Long, born September 1, 1776, died in Fermanagh township, now Juniata County, July 30, 1843; married Jane Bigham. An account of him and his descendants will be given later.

George Long, M.D., born in Drumore October 28, 1778, died on the homestead there, May 13, 1847, unmarried. He was many years a practicing physician in Drumore. He purchased the homestead at the death of his mother, and being the only unmarried child, probably always resided there with his mother.

Elizabeth Long, born 1781 or 1782, (a minor April 2, 1800) married James MacPherson.



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It will be noticed that John Long in his will authorized his exocutors to sell his Martick township farm, during the widowhood of his wife Mary, "if it should prove expedient to do so", but no executors being named all the surviving children joined in the conveyance of this plantation on April 2, 1800, to Peter Baughman, of Drumore. The grantors of this deed <sup>re</sup> ~~dated~~ at Lancaster in Deed Book N, Vol. 3, p. 305, were, "Hugh Long of Drumore township, Cutler, and Ann his wife" - "John Porter of Cecil County, Maryland, and Rebecca, his wife" - "James Long, of Frederick County, Maryland, Cutler" - "John Long, of Franklin County, Pennsylvania Cutler" - "<sup>John</sup> ~~John~~ Buchanan, of Drumore township, Esquire, and Martha, his wife" - "Robert Long, of Drumore township, Cutler" - "Arthur Buchanan, of Drumore township, and Mary, his wife" - "Henry Long, of Drumore township," - and "George Long, of Drumore Township." The deed recites as follows,

"Whereas, Thomas and Richard Penn, Proprietaries and Governors of Pennsylvania, <sup>by</sup> ~~by deed~~ Patent dated September 8, 1769, granted unto John Long, of Drumore township, Lancaster County, aforesaid, All that certain tract of land in Martick township, County of Lancaster, in the then Province of Pennsylvania, bounded and described as follows, BEGINNING at a marked maple tree, thence by lands of Andrew Pagan, now James Pagan, North-north-east 80 perches - thence North 49 degrees East, 84 ~~degrees~~ perches to a hickory tree, thence by lands, then of Samuel Ankrin, now of James Ankrin, North 40 degrees West, 74 perches, - thence by Lands then of Samuel McCullough, now John Brackbill, West-South-west 53 perches, - thence North-north-west 14 perches to a hickory tree, - thence South 85 degrees West 47 perches, - thence by lands then of Hugh Long, now Robert Long, South 76 degrees West 75 perches, and South 36 degrees West 75 perches, and South 60 degrees West 18 perches, - thence by land then of James Duncan, now of John Huber and Christian Stemen, six several courses to the place of beginning, CONTAINING 137 acres, and allowance of Six percent for Highways, etc., Said Patent recorded in Patent Book AA, Vol. II, page 118.

AND WHEREAS, the said John Long, died seized of the said tract, leaving to survive him, a widow Mary Long, who has since released all right of dower therein, and ten children, the said Hugh Long, Rebecca Porter, James Long, Martha Buchanan, John Long, Robert Long, Mary Buchanan, Henry Long and George Long, and Elizabeth Long, still a minor, to whom he devised the said lands.

Elizabeth, the minor made a deed for her interest on coming of age in 1803, still single. She married later James MacPherson.







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The John Long homestead in Drumore township Lancaster County, the site of the sickle factory, does not seem to have been the property of the Long family until purchased by John Long of Joseph Irwin and Mary his wife by deed dated January 14, 1755. Joseph Irwin had purchased it of William Craig and wife, May 4, 1743, and it was granted to Craig, by <sup>John,</sup> Thomas and Richard Penn, Proprietaries etc. at a date not given in the recital but a warrant of survey granted to William Creag February 13, 1739, for 150 acres in Lancaster county, was probably the foundation of the survey of the 173 acres and allowance, which he conveyed to Joseph Irwin in 1743.

John Long by his will dated July 30, 1783, directed that his wife Mary <sup>her</sup> should have the use and profits of his plantation during ~~his~~ life or widowhood, and it would seem that ~~she~~ made it her home until her death on November 15, 1832, probably with her unmarried son, Dr. George Long, as after her death letters of administration de bonus non, cum testamento annexo, were granted to her grandson James B. Long, who sold the property at public sale on December 22, 1832, and it was purchased by Dr. George Long, for \$9.19 1/2 per acre, and a deed was made to him by James B. Long, <sup>(Long)</sup> admr. d.b.n., c.t. a. by deed dated March 30, 1836, recorded at Lancaster, December 24, 1836, in Deed Book F, Vol. 6, page 435.

After the death of George Long M.D. in 1847, it was again sold and purchased by Samuel Long, son of James Long, grandson of ~~John Long~~  
~~William Miller, who was the eldest~~ Hugh Long, the eldest son of John and Mary (Helm) Long, who still owns it and it is now occupied by Samuel's son William Long, a great-grandson of the original owner John Long the sickle maker.



Long, - 16 -

REV. JAMES LONG, of Martick township, Lancaster County, brother of John Long, of Drumore, the sickle-maker, was born, as shown by a memorana of his birth written by himself in a book still in the possession of the family June 22, 1735. He figures in the history of the family in various capacities, but little information personal to himself has been gathered.

A mortgage is made to him in 1770, by William Long of Martick township, and Isabel, his wife, presumably his brother-in-law and sister on two tracts of land in Martick township, which he later satisfies. He and William Long were members of Captain James Morrison's Company, mustered August 13, 1776, in Col. Thomas Porter's Lancaster County, Battalion; or rather "a" James and William Long were, since James and Robert Long, were members of Captain James Watson's Company in the same battallion, at the same date. James Watson being a brother-in-law, it is more probable that the latter were the Drumore brothers. The first mentioned James and William Long may have been the sons of Robert Long of Peters Creek, before mentioned. Rev. James Long was named as guardian for Baxter and James Long, sons of John Long of Drumore, January 6, 1779, his brother John being named for two other of the children of the same decedent.

James Long was licensed by the Second Presbytery of Philadelphia, in 1763, but where he had charge of a church we have not been able to learn. He settled the estate of his brother John Long as administrator with the will ~~annexed~~ <sup>annexed</sup>. His will dated July 1, 1800, probated at Lancaster December 22, 1803, states that he is "in the decline of life". His tombstone at Chestnut Level, gives the date of his death as November 22, 1803, and his age as 69 years. He devises "to James Long, my brother John's son, Mathew Henry's Expository of the Old and New Testament, three volumes. A letter



Long,

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from Joseph J. Long, Esq. of Drumore, dated July 23, 1909, ~~xxx~~ who is a great-grandson of James Long the legatee above mentioned, says, "I have 3 Commentaries of the Old and New Testament by Matthew Henry, late Minister of the Gospel at Chester, dated Edinburgh 1767, in which the following record appears, 'James Long his Book, Bought in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and seventy-two, price of the whole works, seven pounds.' and also the following, "James Long was born in the year of our Lord One Thousand Seven hundred and thirty five, in June the Twenty second Day." The will further devises bed curtains etc. to his niece Martha Brotherton, "sister Martha Brotherton's daughter." To "sister Isabella Long ten Pounds". "Sister Elizabeth Watson" ten pounds, out of a debt owed by "Brother James Watson." Niece Margaret Long, niece Martha Long, brother Robert's daughters are also devised several books, as is "nephew Hugh Long, brother Robert's son,", and "Sister-in-law Elizabeth Long". <sup>To</sup> ~~By~~ "Well-beloved brother Robert Long" is devised two thirds of the net residue of his estate and the other one-third to his four children Hugh, John, Martha and Margaret, and Robert and his son Hugh are named as executors.

I am unable to account for the "sister-in-law Elizabeth Long" unless she was the wife of "Brother Robert" whose will made and proved in 1806, mentions no wife. His sister-in-law Mary (Helm) Long, widow of John, was living, but I do not think I could have made an error of the name in abstracting the will.





LONG FAMILY OF DRUMORE TOWNSHIP, LANCASTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.  
BY WARREN S. ELY.

Long, - 18 -

Elizabeth Long, the sister mentioned in the will of Rev. James Long, married Captain James Watson, who was commissioned one of the captains of Colonel Thomas Porter's Battalion, in the Flying Camp, which company was inspected and passed by the Committee of Observation and Inspection of Lancaster County, August 15, 1776, and took up its march "for the Camp in the Jerseys" and took part in the battle of Long Island, August 27, 1776, as shown by a sworn statement of the Lieutenant John Patton, of the losses of blankets, guns and other equipment in the battle, the property of its individual members for which a claim of payment was made. Among the losers was Captain James Watson himself. James and Robert Long, and Robert and William Brotherton, were members of this company.

Captain James Morrison's Company in which were James and William Long<sup>n</sup> went out at the same time in the same battalion.

On his return from the Long Island campaign, Captain James Watson was commissioned Colonel of the Second Battalion, Lancaster county Militia, and with it was in active service at several periods. He was in command of his own battallion and several companies of the Sixth Battalion at Chester<sup>1</sup> from June 29, to August 31, 1777, and probably later. The Lieutenant Colonel of the company was James Porter, father of John Porter who married Rebecca, daughter of John and Mary (Helm) Long.

Of Martha Long, the sister mentioned in the will of Rev. James Long, as "sister Martha Brotherton", probably deceased at that time as the legacy was given to her daughter, we know nothing.





Long,

- 19 -

No account of how the 142 3/4 acres in Drumore was acquired is given but there is little doubt that the title was in Isabel Long, the wife, otherwise she would not have joined in the mortgage. Both the tracts were sold by William Long to George Hess in 1775, and the mortgage given by Hess to William Long dated May 17, 1775, gives the latter's residence as "Guildford township, Cumberland County, Pennsylvania." ~~xxxx~~ Guilford township became part of Franklin County on its organization out of Cumberland in 1784. It is somewhat significant that we find John Long, son John, and nephew of Isabel, in Franklin county in 1800, when his father's real estate was conveyed. Nothing is known of the descendants of William and Isabel Long. Rev James Long was taxed for 300 acres in Anthracite Twp. (then Cumberland now Hamblen) adjoining Guilford on the south in 1779.

Neither have we been able to determine the ancestry of William Long the husband of Isabel, though he was probably the son of Robert Long, of Peter's Creek in Drumore township, whose will dated in 1794 and proven in 1799, mentions his sons James and William, as having been "otherwise provided for."

"Wm Long Sen" new warrant of Survey for 100 acres in Bedford Co, Nov 2, 1784  
and in the same date warrants were granted in some locality as follows - William Long 100 a. - Margaret Long 200 a. - Rebecca Long 200 a. - Joseph Long 150 a. - John Long 150 a. - Thomas Long 200 a. - Robert Long 150 a. -



LONG, - 20 -

ROBERT LONG, the youngest of the brothers of John Long, the sickle maker, died in Martick township, Lancaster County, in 1806, "aged 63 years" as recorded on his tombstone at Chestnut Level Churchyard.

By virtue of a warrant dated March 24, 1795, for 180 acres, there was surveyed to him 167 acres and 60 perches of land in Martick township, a draft of which on file at Harrisburg shows that it adjoined a tract of land marked "Hugh Long". This tract surveyed by virtue of a warrant dated August 11, 1737, for 230 acres, adjoined the tract patented to John Long, the sickle maker in 1739, and in the latter patent is described as adjoining "Hugh Long, now Robert Long". This latter tract was not patented to Robert Long in his lifetime, but in 1814, 196 acres and 6r perches thereof, surveyed to Robert Long, May 29, 1795, was patented to James B. Long, and John Buchanan, the administrators of his son Hugh Long.

Robert Long, with his brother James was a private in the company of their brother-in-law Captain, later Colonel James Watson, in the Flying Camp, and participated with it in the battle of Long Island August 27, 1776. He took the Oath of Allegiance before John Porter, Esq. May 25, 1777.

Robert Long was the principal legatee under the will of his brother Reverend James Long, he and his children inheriting the greater part of the estate. The will of Robert, dated ~~March 24, 1794~~ June 15, 1806, probated ~~March 25,~~ June 16, 1806, ~~xxxx~~ devises all his real estate to his sons Hugh and John, and to his daughters Martha and Margaret, each 225 pounds and to each of the four child children one fourth part of the books devised to him by his brother James. John Long the son did not long survive his father. His will dated Sept 22, 1808 probated November 15, 1808, makes his brother Hugh and his neighbor Samuel Ankrum executors. He acknowledges to have received his



Long,

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share of his father's estate, and directs the payment of the shares thereof to his sisters Marta<sup>L</sup> and Margaret, and devises the residue of his estate to his wife Mary, and a child unborn. A deed dated April 17, 1810, by Mary Long, of Lower Paxtang, Dauphin County, widow of John Long of Martick township, Lancaster county, and Hugh Long of Martick, brother of the said John recites the will of Robert Long the father, in 1806, and the death of the unborn child referred to in the will of John, and conveys the 137 acre tract to Robert Coleman and Edward Brien of Martick Forge, Ironmasters.

Hugh Long, the other son died intestate and letters of his administration were granted in 1814, to James Long and John Buchanan, son and son-in-law of John Long, the sickle maker, to whom the other tract surveyed to Robert Long was patented, and by them sold under order of the Orphans' Court. Hugh was evidently unmarried as no wife joined in the deed of 1810. He was buried at Chestnut Level, where his tombstone records the date of his death as September 23, 1811, and his age as 40 years.

His brother John Long was also buried there, "died October 2, 1808, aged 32 years."

Thus neither of the brothers of John Long the sickle maker left surviving issue, and the only male descendants of Hugh<sup>(Hugh)</sup> Long, Sr. bearing the name are the possible descendants of his daughter Isabel, ~~and~~ wife of William Long, and those of John and Mary (Helm) Long, an account of whom follows.





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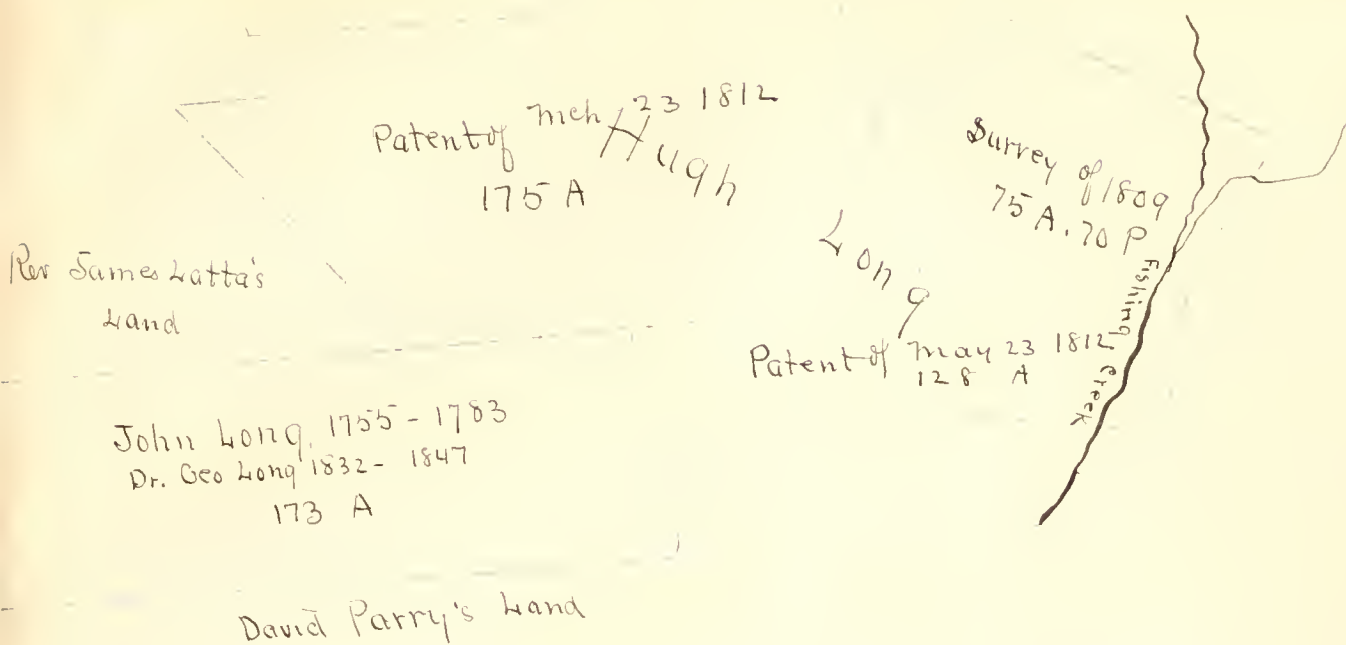
HUGH LONG, eldest son of John and Mary (Helm) Long, born in 1732, died in 1832. He was also a sickle maker, and spent his whole life in Drumore township, Lancaster County. By the will of his father in 1783 he was devised ~~xxxxxx~~ the set of tools, anvil, bellows etc. he now occupies and uses, and he probably continued his trade in the old sickle shop for some years. He acquired a tract of land adjoining his father's homestead in Drumore, which was ~~surveyed~~ patented to him March 23, 1812, though he had owned and occupied it at least three years prior to this date, as shown by the draft of an adjoining tract surveyed to him by virtue of a warrant dated December 1803. It is probably that the first tract was the land of which his grandfather Hugh Long Sr. assigned an interest therein to his brother John in 1759. Tradition relates that this brother John died without issue, and under the ancient intestate law, prior to 1794, the real estate of an intestate who died without issue descended to the eldest brother or the eldest son of an elder brother entire, and it may have been the original homestead of the family in Drumore. Sure it is that it could not have lain vacant until patented to Hugh Long in 1812, that grant being made solely to cover deficiencies in former title held by his predecessors whether of the blood or not. Another patent was made to him May 23, 1812, for 123 acres also adjoining the John Long homestead, making his total holdings as given in the patents 273 acres and allowance of six per cent for highways, viz Survey of December 1803, 75 acres and 70 perches; patent of March 23, 1812, 175 acres, and Patent of May 23, 1812, 123 acres. The combined tract adjoined his father's homestead on two sides, and Fishing Creek flowed through its eastern end.





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Long, - 22 -



A crude outline sketch of the Hugh Long plantation in Drumore Township, Lancaster County, showing the John Long homestead adjoining.

By deed dated August 22, 1831, Hugh Long of Drumore township, sickle-maker and Ann his wife conveyed the plantation of 387 acres on which the said Hugh Long then dwelt to their ~~three~~ sons, James Long and Robert Henry Long, and by deed dated April 6, 1843, Robert Henry and Abigail his wife conveyed 143 acres of their joint holding to his brother James.

The will of Hugh Long of Drumore "Sickle Maker" dated January 21, 1832, was probated April 13, 1832. It devises household goods and other personality to his wife Ann; to daughter Eliza \$200. and certain goods; the executors, his three sons John, James and Robert Henry were directed to make sale of all his property and divide the proceeds among all his children equally; Joseph Penny's twin children to share equally with them. The witnesses were George Long and James Buchanan.

Hugh Long married Ann Irwin, who survived him and died January 14, 1880, ~~xxxxxxx~~ in the 70<sup>th</sup> year of her age, and was buried at Chestnut Level. She was probably a daughter of Moses Irwin, a prominent figure in the



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The children of Hugh and Ann (Erwin) Long, were:-

John Long, "of Conowingo Mills", born November 14, 1788, died December 14, 1855; married first Harriet Steele; second, third Mary Reed (Moore) Rawlins, who survived him; an account of his descendants will be given in our account of the Fifth Generation of the Longs of Lancaster County.

Eliza Long, born \_\_\_\_\_ died; \_\_\_\_\_ married, John A Boyd

James Long, born April 15, 1803; died July 15, 1887; married Margaret McCullough  
for <sup>account</sup> ~~account~~ of his descendants see Fifth Generation.

Robert Henry Long, born \_\_\_\_\_; died, \_\_\_\_\_; married  
Abigail Steele For account of his descendants see  
Fifth Generation.

JOHN LONG, second son of John and Mary Helm Long, was born in Dru-  
more township, removed to Franklin County, Pennsylv-  
ania, prior to 1800. He is described in the deed for his father's Mar-  
tick township plantation in that year as a "Cutler", indicating that he  
was following his father's occupation of a sickle or scythe maker.



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BY WARREN S. ELY.

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REBECCA LONG, eldest daughter of John and Mary (Holm) Long, born in  
Drumore township, Lancaster County, married

John Porter, born in Drumore township, Lancaster County,

died, in

son of Colonel James Porter



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JAMES LONG, third son and fourth child of John and Mary (Helm) Long, was born in Drumore township, Lancaster County, Pennsylvania, February 15, 1788, and died there May 15, 1827. He learned the trade of a sickle and scythe maker in his father's shop in Drumore, and followed it throughout his life on an adjoining plantation. He was evidently unmarried April 2, 1800, when he joined with his brothers and sisters in the conveyance of his father's Martick township plantation, as no wife joined him in this conveyance, and his eldest child was born February 19, 1801. He is described in this deed as "of Frederick County Maryland, Cutler." Two of his brothers, Hugh and Robert, having taken up their father's trade in Drumore, it is probable that he and his other brother John found it convenient and profitable to follow their vocation elsewhere, John going to Franklin County, Pennsylvania, and James to Frederick County, Maryland. He however returned to Drumore township in 1808, and purchased on March 24th of that year, of Archibald Ancrim, and Elizabeth his wife, a tract of land in Drumore, on which he located. On ~~November 28~~ <sup>(Fall)</sup> April 1, 1808, Benjamin Bell, and Jane his wife, conveyed to him an adjoining tract, and on November 28, 1808, he secured a Warrant of Survey, from the Land Office, in pursuance of which there was surveyed to him 142 acres and 136 perches in Drumore township, which was patented to him June 30, 1810. A draft of this land on file at Harrisburg, shows an oblong tract, nearly rectangular in shape, with "a Small Run" through its <sup>(or mill run)</sup> Western<sub>west</sub> end, where the land of John Buchanan bounds it, and bounded on the South<sub>west</sub> by "other land of James Long, Patented," on the North east by land of Hugh Martin; on the southeast by Thomas Furness and for a short distance on the extreme ~~west~~ <sup>south</sup> corner by Christian Herr.

The "Small Run" was possibly a branch of the Conowingo, though it may have been a tributary of the Fishing Creek, which flowed through the pur-





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chased t acts adjoining, as by his will he devised "the Place that I now live on together with the improvements, agreeable to a division line hereinafter mentioned, also <sup>a Wood-lot of</sup> Twenty-five acres adjoining lands of John Buchannon and Hugh Martin, to hold to him his heirs and assigns forever." This son John Long was thereafter known as "John Long of Fishing Creek" to distinguish him from his cousin John Long "of Conowingo Mills", who was the eldest son of his uncle Hugh Long.

James B., Robert, and Arthur B.,

To his other three sons, he devises "The west side of my farm to be held by them equally and divided by them as may best suit themselves, to hold &c" and "butted and bounded as follows, Beginning in the middle of the Great Road leading to Pennick's Mill, opposite to Hugh Martin's and my corner, adjoining lands of Jesse Cutler, thence along the middle of <sup>Said</sup> road to the partition fence on the east side which divides off one field joining lands of Joseph Smith, thence straight with <sup>Said</sup> fence till it strikes John Buchannon's line, thence by John Buchannon, David Parry, Joseph Smith, Samuel Smith deceased, and Joseph Stubbs to the place of beginning." The contents of neither of these tracts is mentioned.

On January 19, 1828, Robert Long, and Arthur B. Long, both of the township of Drumore conveyed ninety six acres of this latter tract to their brother James B. Long. Deed Book # 3, page 117. On <sup>February 8</sup> ~~September 22~~ of the same year James B. Long, "sickle maker" conveyed six acres and thirty three perches, lying over the "great Road" adjoining John Long and Joseph Stubbs, to Jesse Cutler. On August 28, 1828, he conveyed to Jesse Cutler, and John Long, Jr. of Drumore township, "Trustees of Fishing Creek School" and their successors in the said trust, a small tract of land <sup>of</sup> out the above 96 acres, at the intersection of the "Great Road leading from Benjamin Hammonds ~~Mill~~ Tavern to Penrose's Mill, with the Great Road leading from Benjamin Hammond"



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James Long and his brother-in-law John Buchanan, were the administrators, of their cousin Hugh Long, son of Robert of Martick township in 1814. From that date he and his two brothers Hugh and Dr. George Long, were the only surviving grandsons of Hugh Long Sr. residing in Lancaster County, and only the latter survived their mother Mary (Helm) Long, James dying in 1827, and Hugh in March 1832, the mother surviving until November 13 of the latter year. This accounts for the granting of letters of Administration de bonis non, on the estate of John Long, to the grandson James B. Long, Dr. Long the only survivor residing in the county, being desirous of purchasing the real estate. John Long had removed to Franklin County; Robert to Fayette; and Henry to Mifflin.

James Long married in 1800, Margaret Buchanan, <sup>daughter</sup> ~~daughter~~ of James and Mary Buchanan, of Drumore. She was born May 22, 1777, <sup>and</sup> ~~and~~ died January 2, 1820. He married, second, Jane -----, who survived him and is provided for in his will.

or four

Three <sup>brothers</sup> by name of Buchanan, came from the north of Ireland about the year 1724, and settled on the east side of the Susquehanna, in Drumore township. Robert, the eldest was sheriff of Lancaster County for several terms between 1732 and 1740, but later removed to Cumberland County, where he died in 1748, at the age of 51 years and is buried at Gettysburg. another brother was the father of John, 1725-1748; James 1725, 1797, the father of John, Arthur and Margaret who intermarried with the Long family; Arthur, 1740-1766, who died without issue; and Janet, who married a Campbell <sup>mother</sup> and was the ~~father~~ of Captain Robert Campbell of the Revolution.



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LONG,

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The children of James and Margaret (Buchanan) Long, were:-

John Long, "of Fishing Creek", born February 19, 1801, died March 12, 1884; married Ann Eliza Reed, born September 13, 1795, died December 24, 1861, and had seven children, only two of whom, James Henry, born July 9, 1832, died unmarried January 3, 1894, and Mary A. widow of Benjamin Cutler and now residing in Drumore survived childhood. Mrs. Cutler has one son, J. Irwin Cutler, who is married but has no children. A list of the children with dates etc. will be given in our account of the Fifth generation.

James Buchanan Long, born October 3, 1802, died October 26, 1872; married Catharine Jefferson, born March 15, 1809, died December 16, 1878. They had ~~they had~~ seven children, two of whom died young and unmarried. The other five married and have numerous children living in Lancaster County, and elsewhere, as shown on the chart. A further account of this branch of the family will be given in our account of the Fifth Generation.

Robert Long, born August 17, 1804, died in Drumore, October 22, 1857; married Elizabeth McVey, born January 29, 1807, died November 17, 1861; both are buried at Chestnut Level.

Arthur Buchanan Long, born November 9, 1806, died in 1834, at Lewistown, Mifflin County, Pa.; married Ann Eliza Shaw, and had five children, four of whom are living in Grand Rapids, Michigan, and one in California. See Fifth Generation.

Ann

Mary ~~Jane~~ Long, born October 16, 1808, died 1835; married William C. Boyd, and had seven children, see chart.

Eliza Martha Long, born September 26, 1811, died 1884; married Jacob Ahl, and removed to Centre County, Pennsylvania; both are deceased. They had no children.

Margaretta Long, born December 27, 1813, died March 22, 1885; married William Ritchie of Drumore, and eight children, viz:-

William Ritchie, Jr. died without issue;

John Ritchie who was killed in the Civil War.

Mary Ann Ritchie, born 1846, living in Drumore, unmarried.

Margaret Jane Ritchie, unmarried, living in Drumore.

Eliza Richie, married B.F. Huber of Drumore, and has four children, Henry, Chester, Minnie and Mary Huber.

Henry Ritchie, married Belle Myers and has three children, Benjamin Russell and Henry Ritchie.

Chester Ritchie, married Della Myers and has two children, Carl, and Howard Ritchie.





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Mary Richie married - - - - Cooney.

Alice Ritchie, now deceased, married Joseph K. Dubree, and had  
Edgar L., William, (deceased), Ralph, Bertha, and Joseph  
Earl Dubree.

George Henry Long, youngest son of James and Margaret, born in Drumore  
Township Lancaster County, Pa. December 24, 1815, started for Cali-  
fornia with the gold hunters of 1849, and died on the way, unmarried.

*His second wife died at sea about 1852,  
on his return to California. His nephew and  
niece wife Geo. H. Long lives Grand Rapids  
Michigan. Jan 3, 1910.*

His wife (second wife) died at sea, on his return to California,  
I think Eighteen Hundred Fifty-One (1851), or Eighteen Hundred Fifty-  
Two (1852), possibly Eighteen Hundred Fifty-Three (1853).

G. H. Long his nephew, namesake, and now living in Grand Rapids,  
Michigan, this third (3rd) day of January, Nineteen Hundred Ten (1910).





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LONG, -

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ROBERT LONG, ~~seventh~~ eighth child and fifth son of John and Mary (Helm) Long, (if we include the son Henry, who died in boyhood), was born in Drumore township, Lancaster County, Pennsylvania, August 16, 1774, and was therefore but nine years of age at the death of his father. He doubtless received the education prescribed in his father's will for his ~~male children~~ in the following clause, "It is my will that while she (the wife Mary) continues my widow, all my children should live and continue with her until they come of age, marry or go to learn some trade, during which time it is my will that she enjoy the benefits of their industry in order to enable her to maintain, clothe and educate them so that my male children shall be able to read and write and understand the Common Rule of Arithmetic, and the females to read and write."

He evidently chose to learn his father's trade, and succeeded his elder brothers James and John in the use of the shop, on their coming of age, under the provisions of the will, as ~~he~~<sup>he</sup> was still in Drumore in 1800, at which date we find both the elder brothers removed to other counties at that date; while the two younger sons, Henry and George, took the other provision of the same clause and sought other vocations at the age of sixteen years.

According to the records of Fayette County, and the family record, however he began to look about for another location than his native county and township, on coming of age in 1795, and in the Fall of 1796, purchased a plantation of Thomas Ball, on George's Creek, in Spring Hill township, Fayette County, Pennsylvania, in the section long claimed and originally settled under Virginia Patents. He did not however, locate there until at least a year later, but continued to work at his trade



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of a sickle maker in Drumore, Lancaster County. According to family history he erected his sickle factory on George's Creek in the "Fall of 1797" "converting the old log grist mill built by William Griffin, into a suitable building for that purpose, where he manufactured sickles on a large scale, using the water power to run a trip-hammer, grindstones, turning lathes, etc." In the absence of authentic records to the contrary it would be safer to assume that his removal to Fayette County, was three years later. His residence is clearly given in the deed of April 2, 1800, as "Drumore township, Lancaster County," and occupation, "Cutler". The means with which to improve his new purchase was probably derived from this partial settlement of his father's estate, and another corroboration of the date is the return of his brother James to Drumore about 1801 or 1802, to set himself in the sickle making business, doubtless taking the shops vacated by Robert at the old homestead until his own purchase in 1808. In 1803, Robert Long purchased additional land in Spring Hill, township, Fayette County. In 1804, he erected a grist and flour mill across the creek from his sickle factory, and in 1807 erected a brick house on his plantation, the first to be erected in southern Fayette County. He was an industrious, frugal, and enterprising man, and met with success in his business undertakings, and reared a large family of children. He was active in the temperance cause, and a public spirited citizen, and a God-fearing Christian gentleman.

(originally 1803)  
Robert Long married December 29, 1802, <sup>near</sup> Jean Harrah, who was born in Ros-traver township, ~~near~~ West Newton, on the Youghiogheny river, April 9, 1792, soon after the settlement of her parents, Charles and Margaret (Gilchrist) <sup>Harrah</sup> in that township. The birthplace of Charles Harrah is unknown. His wid-



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owed mother Agnes Harrah, was a resident of West Nottingham township, Chester County, Pennsylvania, just across the Octarora from Little Britain township, Lancaster County, in 1765, and was taxed there for 100 acres of land in that year. From 1771, to her death in 1790, she was a resident of Drumore township, Lancaster County, and was taxed there for 120 acres of land from 1771 to 1779; in the latter year for 180 acres and in 1782 for 150 acres. Her will dated May 3, 1786 and probated November 3, 1790, devises her estate to her son Charles and her daughter Mary, and names her son-on-law Alexander Downing and James Dixon, as executors.

Charles Harrah, was born, according to a bible record in possession of his great-grandson George ~~Spence~~<sup>S.</sup> Harrah, Cashier of the Second National Bank of Uniontown, Fayette County, Pennsylvania, on February 8, 1744. He was a resident of Little Britain township, Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, until the breaking out of the Revolutionary War. He was taxed for 150 acres in Little Britain in 1771; for 200 acres in 1772; and for 300 acres in 1773. The other tax lists for the period prior to the Revolution do not seem to have been preserved.

Charles Harrah, was a private in Captain Robert Campbell's Company, in Colonel Thomas Porter's Battallion, Lancaster County Militia, which company, "Destined for the Camp in the Jerseys", was "mustered and passed by the Committee of Observation and Inspection of Lancaster County, on the Fifth 15th Day of August 1776." See Penna. Archives ~~Second~~ Series vol. VII, page 1069. This Company participated in the battle of Long Island, two weeks later, and with other companies of the Flying Camp, and Associated Battallions, was disbanded in the Fall of 1776 or Spring of 1777. Charles Harrah took the oath of allegiance required by the Act of Assembly of 1777,











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The children of Charles and Margaret (Gilchrist) Harah, as shown by the bible record before referred to were, as follows:-

Sarah Harah, born September 1, 1765; Agnes Harah, born October 19, 1767; William Harah, born September 3, 1770; Peggy Harah, born May 7, 1773, "Married a Mr. Baldwin of Kentucky;" Polly Harah, born October 7, 1775; James G., and Alexander Harah, twins, (the grantors before mentioned) born July 7, 1779; JEAN HARAH, (who married Robert Long), born April 9, 1782; and Samuel Harah, born June 7, 1787, died <sup>Feb</sup> July 9, 1861. He married Jane Steel September 13, 1810, and was the father of several children the dates of whose birth is given, among whom was John Steele Harah, long a prominent merchant of Uniontown, Fayette County, born April 8, 1826, who married Annetta McKee, and was the father of George Steele Harah, cashier of the second National Bank of Uniontown, to whom we are indebted for this record of births.

Robert and <sup>Jean (Harah)</sup> ~~Jean (Gilchrist)~~ Long, had nine children, whose dates of birth and death are as follows, a more detailed account of them will be given in our account of the Fifth Generation of the family.

~~John Long, born December 5, 1803, in Spring Hill township, Fayette Co. Pa., died there unmarried December 26, 1828.~~

John Long, born December 5, 1803, in Spring Hill township, Fayette Co. Pa. died there unmarried December 26, 1828.

Mary Jane Long, born August 16, 1805, married January 9, 1828, John Taylor of Brownsville, Fayette County, Pa. She died April 5, 1845.

William Long, born August 28, 1807, married March 23, 1832, Rebecca Craig, of Brownsville, and removed to Ohio, where he died in 1860.

~~Charles Robert Long, born August 22, July 21, 1809, married April 1835,~~

Sarah M. Dunham, who died March 1846; married second her sister,

Francis R. Dunham. He was a banker in Millersburg, Ohio, and died there in 1888.

Margaret Long, born August 8, 1811; married April 1, 1834, Samuel Duncan, removed to California.



LONG, - - 37 -

Rebecca Porter Long, born August 25, 1813, died 1895; married David L. Bigham, both died in Ohio.

<sup>(A)</sup> JULIA A. LONG, born December 11, 1816; married <sup>Ewing</sup> ~~Wing~~ Brownfield of Uniontown, Fayette Co. Pa. <sup>1842</sup> ~~1842~~.

Thomas Porter Long, born June 14, 1819, died August 5, 1849.

James Porter Long, M.D. born August 11, 1822, removed to Morrow County Ohio; married there April 18, 1850, Editha Ann Hunt; he died there June 9, 1880.

HENRY LONG, son of John and Mary (Helm) Long, was born in Drumoretownship, Lancaster County, Pennsylvania, September 1, 1776. He resided there until after 1800, and then removed to Fermanagh township, Mifflin County, Pennsylvania, now Juniata County, where he lived until his death on July 30, 1847. He was killed by a young horse he was riding. Was a farmer and miller. He married in 1802, Jane Bigham, of an old family in Drumore, who was born April 20, 1784, and died January 31, 1841. They had the following children:-

John Helm Long, born November 22, 1803, died April 14, 1843;

Mary Margaretta Long, born September 14, 1805, died September 26, 1881; married - - - - Reed, and lived and died near Lewistown, Mifflin Co. Pa. 1808.

Eliza Long, born June 17, 1809, died January 30, 1844; married James McGinnis Martin, who was born April 1, 1810, and died June 1, 1887.

Jane Long, born June 17, 1812, died April 2, 1857.

Lucinda Long, born November 24, 1814, died November 14, 1816.

Sarah Long, born October 16, 1816, died July 1818.

This record is from an old family bible, and was published in Dr. Egle Notes and Queries, Fourth Series, Vol. 1, page 252.

GEORGE LONG, M.D. the youngest son of John and Mary (Helm) Long, was born in Drumore township, Lancaster County, and spent his whole life there, probably on the homestead, which he purchased at the death of his mother in 1822. He was a practicing physician in Drumore and died unmarried, May 13, 1847, and is buried at Chestnut Level Presbyterian Church-yard.

Ewing Brounfield, born 9-7-1803, d-2-19-1889  
at Uniontown, Fayette Co. Penna., where he lived  
married 4-12-1842 Julia A. Long, d. 1903-  
Issue: 87 years old

Robert L. Brounfield, born 2-7-1842, married  
Sophie E. Newlon. Issue:

Robert L. Brounfield, Jr.; born 3-29-1878  
R. N. Brounfield.

Anna E. Brounfield, married William Huston  
Issue:

Frank B. Huston

Virginia Brounfield, born about 1846, died  
about 1865.

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The above R. L. Brounfield, Jr., address  
Box 14, Red Bank, New Jersey (or  
and/or address Box 41, Uniontown, Fayette  
Co. Pa.) had this Long genealogy com-  
piled by Warren S. Ely, Librarian of  
Bucks Co. Historical Society, Doyle  
Estown, Bucks Co. Penna.



LONG FAMILY OF DRUMORE TOWNSHIP, LANCASTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.

BY WARREN S. ELY.

-37- Additional

Ewing Brownfield, born September Seventh, Eighteen Hundred Three (9-7-1803), died February Nineteenth, Eighteen Hundred Eighty-Nine (2-19-1889) at Uniontown, Fayette County, Pennsylvania, where he lived; married April Twelfth, Eighteen Hundred Forty-Two (4-12-1842) Julia A. Long. She died Nineteen Hundred Three (1903), Eighty-Seven (87) years old. Issue: Robert L. Brownfield, first child, born February Seventh, Eighteen Hundred Forty-Two (2-7-1842), married Sophie E. Newlon. Issue: Harold Ewing Brownfield, born Eighteen Hundred Seventy (1870), died Nineteen Hundred Forty-One (1941), Robert Long Brownfield, Junior, born March Twenty-Ninth, Eighteen Hundred Seventy-Eight (3-29-1878), Rex Newlon Brownfield, born (1882) Eighteen Hundred Eighty-Two. Anna E. Brownfield, second child, married William Huston. Issue: Frank B. Huston. Virginia Brownfield, third child, born about Eighteen Hundred Forty-Six (1846), died Uniontown, Pennsylvania about Eighteen Hundred Sixty-Five, (1865).



77a  
xxxxxx/xx

ELIZABETH LONG, the youngest child of John and Mary (Hein) Long, was born in Drumore township, Lancaster county, Pa. January 13, 1732, and died there January 5, 1860. She was but eighteen months old at the death of her father, and being still a minor when the other heirs conveyed her father's Martick township farm in 1800, did not join in the deed, but made a separate deed in 1807, on coming of age. She married soon after the latter date, James McPherson, and lived all her life in the vicinity of Drumore. They had issue, one son,

JAMES A. McPherson, who married first, Lydia Ankrim, by whom he had seven children; second, Mrs. Carrick, a widow, by whom he had one daughter; and third Louise Keiper, also a widow, by whom he had no issue.

Issue of James A. and Lydia (Ankrim) McPherson:-

William A. McPherson, who married a Miss Robinson, and had seven children, viz:-

Laura, wife of George Stauffer;

Maggie, wife of Arthur Taylor;

Mary, wife of Marinus Lusk;

Tillie, wife of Edward Potts;

Benton McPherson;

And two other daughters.

Mary McPherson, who married her second cousin John J. Long, son of James and Mary (McCullough) Long; their children are named in the list of children and grandchildren of James Long, given below in our account of the Fifth Generation.

Elizabeth McPherson, became the first wife of her cousin John J. Penny, son of Hugh Moses Penny and his wife Ann J. Long, and grandson of John J. Long, of Corowinto Villa, as well as of his sister Hannah Long, who married James Penny. They had four daughters, all of whom died young.

Matilda McPherson, married her cousin John D. Penny, of McCall's Ferry, Lancaster Co. Pa. son of James C. Penny, and grandson of Joseph Penny, by his wife Mary Long; see Fifth Generation.

Lydia McPherson, married Israel Penrose, and had four children, all of whom died young.

J. Frank McPherson, married Alice Morrison, but had no issue; she was his cousin, a great-granddaughter of Joseph and Mary (Long) Penny.

Lacy McPherson, married her cousin John Wentz, son of John and Sarah (Penny) Wentz, and grandson of Joseph and Mary (Long) Penny.





LONG FAMILY OF DRUMORE TOWNSHIP, LANCASTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.  
BY WARREN S. ELY.

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By his second wife, Mrs. Garrick, M. McPherson had a daughter:-

Jennie McPherson, who married John Russell.

Harvey McPherson, another son of James and Elizabeth (Long) McPherson, married, first, a Miss Jenkins, and second, a Miss McCord. He had four children, viz:-

Lindley McPherson, only child of the first marriage, who married,

Two daughters by the second wife, and one son,  
Harvey  
~~McPherson~~-McPherson,

John McPherson, another son, married Hannah Patterson, and had issue:-

J. StClair Patterson, who married a Miss Pigot, and has one unmarried daughter,

Robert Patterson McPherson, who died unmarried:

James McPherson, who died unmarried.

William McPherson, living, unmarried.

Leander R. McPherson, of Quarryville, Lancaster Co. Pa., who married Jennie Ankrim, and had issue:-

John P. McPherson, single,

Ira P. McPherson, single.

Elizabeth McPherson, single.

Mary McPherson, living, unmarried.

George W. McPherson, another son of James and Elizabeth (Long) McPherson, married Hannah Jenkins, and had issue:-

Hannah McPherson, who died unmarried:

Mary McPherson, married William L. Ferree, and had issue:-

Edgar Ferree, unmarried;

G. Washington Ferree, unmarried.

Elizabeth McPherson, married J. James Boyd, and had issue:-

Walter Boyd married a Miss Arundell

M. Bessie Boyd, who married her cousin Charles Long Harner son of John L. and Label Lucinda (Long) Harner; they had issue:-

Mynar Harner,

Helen Harner.

Margaret Harner.

Charles Harner.

Carry Boyd, married J. Walter McPherson:

Lou M Boyd, married Edgar Shoemaker, his second wife.



## FOURTH GENERATION

JOHN LONG, eldest son of Nath Long and Ann Irwin, known as "John Long of Conowingo Mills" to distinguish him from his cousin John, the son of James, was born in Drumore township, Lancaster county, Pa. November 14, 1792. He inherited or purchased from his father a portion of the old homestead and later purchased of his father, and later acquired other land on the Conowingo Creek in Drumore township, where he owned and operated a mill. Hence his sobriquet. He was prominent in public affairs, many years an Elder of Chestnut Level Presbyterian Church; an original Abolitionist, and held a number of public trusts. He lived to the age of 67 years, dying in Drumore December 14, 1855, and was buried at Chestnut Level. He was ~~xxx~~ three times married. First, ~~xxx~~ about 1806, to Harriet Steele, of the Drumore family to which belonged Captain William Steele, under whom the son Long boy served in the Revolutionary War. She was born in 1791, and died October 31, 1852, and is buried at Chestnut Level. He married, second, Sarah Koss, who was born June 10, 1800, and died January 21, 1851, and is also buried at Chestnut Level. Soon after her death John Long married as his third wife, Mary Reed (Moore)-~~Rawlins~~ Rawlins, widow of Dr. Morgan Rawlins of Drumore, and daughter of Samuel Moore by his wife ~~Blair~~ Blair, daughter of Reverend Samuel Blair, the eminent Presbyterian divine of Lancaster county, long pastor of the Presbyterian church at New London. She was born April 7, 1817, and died March 16, 1893.

The children of John Long of Conowingo Mills, were all by his first wife Harriet Steele and were as follows:-

Lydia Steele Baily Long, born about 1803, died July 18, 1842, unmarried: buried at Chestnut Level.

Harriet Steele Long, who married Samuel Boyd, but had no issue.

Elizabeth Long, who married John Jordan, and had one son.



xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

Ann J. Long, born July 27, 1815, died March 27, 1877, (buried at Chestnut Level); married her first cousin Hugh Moses Penny, son of her father's sister Hannah Long, and James Penny; they had issue:

John J. Penny, who married, first, Elizabeth McPherson; second, Deliah Coulson; no record of descendants:

A daughter, who married Jeremiah Boyd; no record of descendant, said to have had four daughters, all deceased.

Alice Penny, who married J. Calvin Helms, and had three or four children of whom we have no record.

William Steele Long, born in Drumore, October 2, 1817, died there March 21, 1872; married Elizabeth Jordan, and lived all his life in Drumore twp.; left no issue:

Mary Long, who married Frank Sutton, and had issue of whom we have no record.

Hugh Harvey Long, born in Drumore, November 7, 1821, died there Nov. 7, 1875, buried at Chestnut Level; married a cousin Rosanna J. Barnes, daughter of William Barnes, whose wife was either a Boyd or a Penny, a granddaughter of Hugh and Ann Irwin Long. She was born in Drumore, April 1, 1825, and died there April 4, 1885; they had issue:-

J. Robert Long, living near Quarryville, Drumore twp. Lancaster Co. Pa., P.O. address Quarryville, R.F.D. #1; married Laura J. Clark; they have no issue:

William B. Long, living near Quarryville, same address as his brother J. Robert; unmarried:

Laura Long, unmarried,

Lillie Long, unmarried,

Harvey Long, unmarried,





LONG FAMILY OF DRUMORE TOWNSHIP, LANCASTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.  
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HANNAH LONG, 'second child and eldest daughter of Hugh and Ann (Irwin) Long, was born in Drumore township, Lancaster county, Pa. in 1790, and died there February 2, 1874, "aged 84 years", her tombstone at Chestnut Level records. She married James Penny, son of ~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~ ~~of Hugh Penny~~, who died in Hartic township, Lancaster county, in 1807, by his wife Sarah: and grandson of William Penny of Drumore, who died in 1739, and his wife Eleanor, daughter of James McClelland of Drumore, who died in 1739.

James and Hannah (Long) Penny of Drumore had at least two children:-

Hugh Moses Penny, who married his cousin Ann J. Long, above mentioned, and three children given in the list of descendants of John Long, of Conowingo Mills, above. And, -

Sarah Jane Penny, who married William Boyd, of a family long prominent in lower Lancaster county, with which the Longs were much intermarried: they had issue:-

Samuel Boyd, who married a cousin Amanda Boyd, and had a son

William Boyd, who is deceased:

William T. Boyd, who married Emma Wentz, and had a son H. Clarence Boyd, living, unmarried, and a daughter who is deceased

James Penny Boyd, married, - - - - -

has one daughter, - - - - - who married, - - - - -

Hannah Boyd, who married D. Michael Clacken: no issue:

Isabel Boyd, who married her cousin Samuel J. Long, son of James and Margaret (McCullough) Long, with whom she resides on the old homestead of John Long the pickle-maker in Drumore: an account of their children will be given in the list of descendants of James Long, below.

Hugh Harvey Boyd, living unmarried.

The wife of William Barnes and mother of Rosanna J. Barnes, who married Hugh Harvey Long, is said, also, to have been a daughter of William and Sarah Jane (Penny) Boyd. *over*.

Per story - Hugh Harvey Long, son of John Long of  
Conowingo Mills, married Rosanna J. Barnes  
See story of descendants of John Long of Conowingo  
Mills, Page 39, - the mother of Rosanna J. (Barnes)  
Long is not given, but Joseph J. Long insists that she  
Rosanna, was a cousin to his husband, a daughter  
of William Barnes, by his wife who was either  
a Boyda or a Perry, having the blood of both  
those families, though he cannot clearly define the  
relation, though he thinks she was a daughter  
of William Boyd, by his first wife Sarah Jan  
Perry, the second child of James Perry, by his  
wife Hannah Long, daughter of Hugh and  
Ann (Drum) Long

LONG FAMILY OF DRUMORE TOWNSHIP, LANCASTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.  
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Moses Long, second son of Hugh and Ann (Irwin) Long, died unmarried in Drumore, October 15, 1814, at the age of 31 years and was buried at Chestnut Level.

HUGH LONG, third son and fourth child of Hugh and Ann (Irwin) Long, married a Miss Stuart. He lived to middle age, but had no issue.

MARGARET LONG, second daughter of Hugh and Ann (Irwin) Long, married Cornelius Collins, but had no issue.

JAMES LONG, fourth son of Hugh and Ann (Irwin) Long, was born in Drumore township, Lancaster county, Pa. April 15, 1803, and died there June 15, 1837, "aged 34 years and 5 months" as his tombstone at Chestnut Level informs us. He was a farmer in Drumore township, and a considerable land owner. He married Margaret McCullough, daughter of Hugh McCullough of Lancaster county, born February 17, 1810, died May 20, 1882, and she is also buried at Chestnut Level. They had issue:-

Hugh S. Long, living at Mechanic's Grove, Lancaster county, Pa. and had issue:-

James M. Long, whose P.O. address is Nottingham, R.F.D., Chester Co. Pa. He married Alice C. Lamborn, and had issue:-

Ralph Long,

Wynona Long,

Anna Long,

Lewis Long.

Annie Long, who married Rankin M. Coulter, and had issue,

Harriet Verna Coulter, who died unmarried:

Reba L. Coulter, wife of David Francis Cochran.

Elizabeth Long, living unmarried:

Sanders M. Long, P.O. address Quarryville R.F.D. Lancaster co. Pa. who married Kate Rutter: no issue.

Samuel McCullough Long, living on the old John Long homestead, the site of the original sickle factory: having purchased it after the death of Dr. George Long. He married his cousin Isabel Boyd, above mentioned, and they have one son,

William J. LONG, P.O. Drumore, who married Mary C. Erosius, daughter of Hon. William M. Erosius, of Lancaster county, and they have one son, Samuel Erosius Long.



Issue of James and Margaret (McCallum) Long, continued.

John J. Long, born in Drumore, Lancaster Co. Pa. January 3, 1837, died there, March 18, 1882; was a farmer, and lived all his life on the paternal estate in Drumore. He married Mary McPherson, of Drumore, born November 17, 1845, died November 13, 1872. She was a first cousin to her husband's father, being a daughter of James McPherson, by his wife, Elizabeth Long, youngest daughter of John Long, the sickle-maker and his wife Mary Holt.

John J. and Mary (McPherson) Long had issue:-

Harry L. Long, P.O. Drumore R.F.D.#1, who married Alice Rutter and had issue, three children:-

Myra M. Long,  
James Long,  
Elizabeth Long.

Alice Long,, wife of William A. Grubb, who has two children:-

Howard Grubb,  
Margaret Grubb.

Jennie Long, who died unmarried.

Robert Henry Long, of Drumore, who married Alice England, and had one son, Ray England Long, born July 7, 1893, died March 6, 1933.

Howard M. Long, of Oxford, Chester Co. Pa. who married Blanche Wenz, and has one child,  
Margaret Long.

Annie M. Long, who is now deceased: married Samuel Worlin: no issue.

ROBERT HENRY LONG, youngest son of Hugh and Ann (Irwin) Long, born in Drumore township, Lancaster county, received jointly with his brother James, a deed for his father's land in Drumore in 1879, but soon after his father's death, which occurred in the same year as the date of the conveyance sold his interest in the homestead to his brother James, and removed to Lock Haven, Pa. where he engaged in the lumber and tanning business. He was the "Cousin Robert" referred to in letters of George H. Long of Grand Rapids, Michigan, who the writer remembered his father speaking of as "Cousin Robert Long, of Lock Haven." He married Abigail Steele, and they had two children, viz:- William H. Long, who was a soldier and was killed in the Civil War, and a daughter Mary Long, who married a Presbyterian Minister, whose name is unknown to the writer. They had no issue.





LONG FAMILY OF DRUMORE TOWNSHIP, LANCASTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.  
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ELIZA LONG, daughter of Hugh and Ann (Irwin) Long, born in Drumore township, Lancaster County, Pennsylvania, married John A. Boyd, and had issue:-

Joseph Boyd, who married, first - - - Cunningham; and second, - - - Miller a widow; he had issue:- all by second wife,

Harriet Boyd, unmarried,  
Lena Boyd, who married William Hall Davis.

JULIA A. LONG, daughter of Hugh <sup>and</sup> ~~and~~ Ann (Irwin) Long, married Joseph Boyd, and had issue:-

Samuel Boyd, who married Emily Brown, and had issue:

Philip Boyd, decd. who married a Miss Grey, and had four children

T.C. Boyd, who married a Miss Johnson and had three children,

Ralph Boyd, who married Lulu Garrigues:

Harold Boyd, single

Mary Boyd, single.

J. Allen Boyd, who married Mercy Gregg, and had two children,

Marian Boyd, single.

Laura Gregg Boyd, single.

Annie Loyd, who married C.E. Wissler, and is deceased, leaving one child,

Emily Wissler, single.

Calvin Boyd, who married Annie Stehford: no issue.

John Boyd, married a Mrs Woodford, and had issue:-

Isabel Boyd, decd. who married Lewis Weeks, and had two children.

Eliza Boyd, married David Brown, his second wife.

MARY LONG, daughter of Hugh and Ann (Irwin) Long, married Joseph Penny, brother of James Penny who married her elder sister Hannah Long. They had issue:-

James C. Penny, of Drumore, who married Mary Wentz, and had issue:-

John D. Penny, living at McCall's Ferry, Lancaster co. Pa. who married his cousin Matilda McPherson, daughter of James M. McPherson and granddaughter of James and Elizabeth (Long) McPherson, an account of whose descendants is given above. They had issue:-

Irene Penny, unmarried:

Mary Penny, unmarried.

Stella Penny, unmarried:

Grace Penny, wife of Laurence Shoemaker.

Sarah Penny, daughter of Joseph and Mary (Long) Penny, married John Wentz, and had issue:-





Dr. William H. Wentz, of Lancaster co., Pa. xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx  
who married a Miss Rohrer and had six children.

Joseph Penny Wentz, who married Mary McCrery, and had issue:-  
Harry E. Wentz, who married a Miss Koop and had 4 children.  
Aurea Wentz, married Theophilus Dennis, and had issue:-

Jay Dennis.

Zella Wentz, married Thomas R. Ankrin: no issue:

Sadie Wentz, married Morris Bunting, and had one child.

Myrtle Wentz, married William Witman, and had issue.

Mary Wentz, married William Morrison, and had issue,  
Alice Morrison, who married her cousin J. Frank McPherson,  
now dead. who was a son of James A. McPherson and grand-  
son of James McPherson by his wife Elizabeth Long, youngest  
daughter of John Long the sickle-maker. They had no issue:  
Ruth Morrison, died unmarried.

Alvah Penny Wentz, married Retta Steele, and had three children:

Dwight Wentz, unmarried:

Edgar Wentz, unmarried:

Blanche Wentz, who married a cousin Howard V. Long, son of  
John J. and Mary McPherson Long, above mentioned, and had  
issue,

Margaret Long.

John Wentz, married, first his cousin Lucy McPherson, and had one  
son,

Belville Wentz, who married - - - - - and had issue.

He married second, Julia Heibach, and had issue:-

Ira F. Wentz, who married a Miss Moncher, and has one  
son,

Freeman Wentz.

Maud Wentz, unmarried:

Emily Wentz, unmarried;

Ivy Wentz, unmarried.

Dr. Thomas Wentz, married a Miss Koop, and had issue,-

Auleta Wentz, unmarried:

Dr. Paul Wentz, unmarried;

Mary Wentz, unmarried:

Joseph Wentz, unmarried.

Laura Wentz, married James McSparrow, and had issue,

Guy F. McSparrow, who married Hannah Denrose and had issue,

Verrett McSparrow:

J. Walter McSparrow, who married Carry Boyd, a daughter of  
Elizabeth (Long) McPherson, 8



LONG FAMILY OF DRUMORE TOWNSHIP, LANCASTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.  
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Elwood McBarrow, who married Mary Nicholson:

Clyde McBarrow, unmarried, 1900:

James McBarrow, unmarried, 1900.

Harriet Wentz, married John McComb, and had issue,

Mabel McComb, who married Dr. Reed Ferguson:

Helen McComb, unmarried, 1900.

Mary J. Penny, daughter of Joseph and Mary (Long) Penny, married Thomas  
Wentz, and had two children, viz. Ella and Violet Wentz:

Ella Wentz, who married David Linnhart, and had issue,  
Earl Linnhart, who married Wynona Lamborn, and had issue,  
Harold Lamborn,  
Raymond Lamborn.  
Bertha Linnhart, unmarried;

Violet Wentz, never married.

Margaret Penny, another daughter of Joseph and Mary (Long) Penny,  
married William Wentz, and had ~~xxxxx~~ children:-

William H. Wentz, married a Miss Yost, and had children,  
Elvin Wentz,

Ella Wentz, who married ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ Roy Scholman:

Isaac Wentz, who married a Miss Smith, and had a daughter who married  
- - - - - Wilson.

Hannah Margaret Wentz, married Elias Arnnel, and had issue <sup>6</sup> children,  
of whom we have record of but three, viz,  
Irwin Arnnel,  
William J. Arnnel,  
Clifford J. Arnnel.

Harriet Wentz, married Steele Morrison, and had issue,  
Oliver Wentz, married Ellen McVey;  
and five others of whom we have no record.



LONG FAMILY OF DRUMORE TOWNSHIP, LANCASTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.  
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JOHN LONG, son of James and Margaret (Buchanan) Long, known as "John Long of Fishing Creek" to distinguish him from his cousin "John Long of Conowingo Mill", was born at the site of the old sickle factory in Drumore township, Lancaster County, Pennsylvania, February 12, 1801.

He acquired a portion of his father's plantation on Fishing Creek and purchasing other lands, spent his whole life in Drumore township, dying there, March 12, 1834, and lies buried at Chestnut Level Presbyterian church, where five generations of his family have worshipped.

He married in 1827, Ann Eliza Reed, who was born September 15, 1735, and died December 24, 1861, as her tombstone at Chestnut Level records. They had issue:-

Margaret Jane Long, born in Drumore, May 1828, died there July 19, 1832, buried at Chestnut Level.  
James Henry Long, born in Drumore, August 31, 1850, died there unmarried, January 1, 1894. Lived all his life in Drumore, and took an active part in local affairs.

(1832)

Mary J. Long, born in Drumore in 1832, still living there: married Benjamin Cutler, who is deceased, and has one son surviving, viz:-

Irwin Cutler, living near Fairfield, Drumore township, P.C. address, Furness: married Anna Clark, but has no issue:

John Grider Long, born March 12, 1844, died Nov. 25, 1837, buried at Chestnut Level.

Irwin Cutler and his widowed mother are the only surviving representatives, of John Long of Fishing Creek.

JAMES BUCHANAN LONG, second son of James and Margaret (Buchanan) Long, born in Drumore, Lancaster Co. Pa. October 31, 1805, acquired the greater part of his father's land there, and continued the family business of sickle and scythe making, in connection with farming for many years, probably until the advent of modern reaping machinery made the business unprofitable. He seems to have been the active business representative of the Long family in Drumore. He was made administrator d.b.n..C.t. of the





LONG FAMILY OF DRUMORE TOWNSHIP, LANCASTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.  
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the estate of his grandfather, John Long, the original settler.  
(1832)  
On the death of his grandmother in 1832, and made sale of the old home -  
stead to his uncle, Dr. George Long. He now appears frequently in the  
public records as officiating in various fiduciary capacities. He came  
to trust one of which was his brother John, a small portion of the  
plantation acquired from his father and brothers for the erection of  
Fishing Creek School House in 1844. He died in Drumore, October 23, 1871  
and lies buried at Chestnut Level. He married Catharine Jefferson, who  
was born March 15, 1800, and died December 16, 1873, and was buried at  
Chestnut Level. They had issue:-

Mary A. Long, born December 12, 1822, died Oct. 24, 1874, buried at Chestnut Level.

George Long, born Oct. 23, 1821, died Feb. 24, 1832; buried at Chestnut Level.

Margaret Long, born in Drumore, April 30, 1833, died there, July 1, 1894. She married, first, William Hutton, who was killed in the battle before Petersburg, Va. during the Civil War, by whom she had issue: Delphine Hutton, who married Andrew Bannell, and is living at Newport, Pa.: no issue.

Lacy Hutton, born [redacted] died March 1893; married Harry + B. Crumler, and had issue:-

- Winnie Crumler, wife of J. B. Craft;
- Margie Crumler, wife of George Braun;
- Wilmer Crumler, who married - - - -
- Ray Crumler,
- Lizzie Crumler, wife of - - - - Metzger;
- Kellie Crumler, unmarried, 1900;
- Charles Crumler, " " "
- Lloyd Crumler, " " "
- Emmett Crumler, " " "

Margaret (Long) Hutton, married, second, Thompson Toland, and had issue: Ida Toland, now deceased, married Harry Soal; no issue;

Dr. Lindley Toland, married [redacted] and is living in Ohio.

Margaret married, third, Amos Rutter, but had no issue by him.

James Harrison Long, eldest surviving son of James B. and Catherine Jefferson Long, was born in Drumore July 27, 1873, and is still living there. He married Elizabeth Harner, who was born Oct. 2, 1850, and died Nov. 3, 1903. They had issue:-

Joseph J. Long, living at Drumore, now, 1903, Secretary and 4th Treasurer of Silver Spring Dairy Co., P. O. address, Drumore; R.F.D. 51. xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx He was born April 11, 1893;



and married, first, Anne M. McComb, born Jan. 2, 1868, and  
Feb. 1, 1899. He married second, June 2, 1905, Ellen Martindale  
issue, by either.

A. Lewis Ambler

Label 7. Ambler

W. Clare Ambler.

Mary C. Harner, who married J. Wilson Kilgore, and had issue:-  
Ralph Kilgore, who married a Miss Johnson;  
Charles Kilgore.

Charles Milgore,

Graco Wilore.

J. silver Warner, married xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx; Bessie, xxxxxxxxxxxx  
mentioned, and had issue.

Neil Garner.

Marion Warner.

Thomas Warner,

Mary Harner,

Alice Garner.

37a) They had issue:-

Wynne Garner.

Helen Warner.

Margaret Warner.

~~George Harnier~~ Charles Harnier.

They had issue:-

Arthur Long,

Grace Long.

E. Long, born

James B. Long, born June 1875, unmarried, 1900;

Anna Long,

W. H. R. 1075.

G. Horace Long, born March 1880, unmarried, 1900.

Eliza Jane Long, born July 24, 1841, died February 8, 1875.



<sup>h</sup>  
ARTHUR BUCHANAN LONG, son of James and Margaret (Buchanan) Long, born in Drumore, Lancaster County, Pa. November 2, 1803, removed to Mount Rock Mills, Mifflin County, Pa. and engaged in the lumber business, later removed to Lewistown, Mifflin County, where he died in 1834. He inherited a portion of his father's real estate in Drumore, and was living there in 1823, when he conveyed it to his brother James B. Long. He married at Lewistown, Mifflin County, Ann Eliza Shaw, daughter of William and Ann (Watson) Shaw, born \_\_\_\_\_ died at Lewistown, 1836.

They had issue :-

William James Long, born at Mount Rock Mills, Mifflin Co. Pa. still living at *Grand Rapids, Mich.* married Margaret Albright, and had four children:

George Henry Long, born at Mount Rock Mills, December 22, 1837, living #125 Sheldon St. Grand Rapids, Mich. married Jan. 17, 1863, Catharine Sheller, and was born at Chambersburg, Pa. March 22, 1845, and died at Grand Rapids, Mich. Oct. 30, 1907; they had issue :-

Anna Shaw Long, born at Osceola Mills, Clearfield Co. Pa. Aug. 22, 1837, living with father, 125 Sheldon St. Grand Rapids, Mich. unmarried.

Margaret Catharine Long, born at Osceola Mills, Clearfield Co. Pa. married, about 1871, John Duffy; living #10 May St. Grand Rapids, Mich.

Mary Sheller Long, born at Osceola Mills, Clearfield Co. Pa. Apr. 12, 1870, died at Grand Rapids, Mich. Feb. 15, 1882.

Helen Harburt Long, born at Grand Rapids, Mich. Aug. 25, 1870, married about 1896, Edward Van Arman; living, Denver, Col. one child,

Catharine Van Arman;

(1883)

Louise Catharine Long, born, Grand Rapids, Mich. Jan. 31, 1883, living there with father, unmarried, 1909.

Anna Eliza Long, born Grand Rapids, Mich. Dec. 25, 1883, married Alexander McPherson, and they live at Grand Rapids, Mich. George Long, born June 11, 1874, died March 17, 1876:

Florence Henderson Long, born <sup>u</sup> <sub>A</sub> ~~March~~ <sup>Aug.</sup> 4, 1881, died Jan. 5, 1882:

Arthur Buchanan Long, born March 12, 1887, at Grand Rapids, Mich. living at Fresno, California, married Josephine Iverson, Alice Bradley Long, born Jan. 11, 1885, died Feb. 22, 1886.

Mary Catharine Long, born, Lewistown, Pa. died there 1831: married Mr. Charles Harburt, who died 183- : no issue surviving;



LONG FAMILY OF DRUMORE TOWNSHIP, LANCASTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.  
BY WARREN S. ELY.

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JOHN HAY LONG, born near Lewistown, Franklin Co. Pa.  
living at Los Angeles, Cal. married Kate Rose, and had issue.  
Ralph Long, living with his parents, 1900.

Albert Buchanan Long, born near Lewistown, Pa.  
married Callie Cheney, both living at Lewistown, Pa. had  
issue,

Clarence Long,

- - - - Long

- - - - Long

MARY ANNE LONG, daughter of James and Margaret (Buchanan) Long, born  
in Drumore, Lancaster Co. Pa. ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ October 13, 1808,  
died 1835: married William C. Boyd, of Lancaster County, where they al-  
ways resided. They had issue:-

John Boyd, who died without issue:

Mary J. Boyd, who married Thomas Ambler, and had one son-Lewis  
Lewis Russell Ambler, who married his cousin Mary C. Long,  
daughter of Harrison Long, above mentioned, and had issue:

A. Lewis Ambler,

Mabel Ambler,

M. Clara Ambler,

Margaret Boyd, widow of Dr. George Smithson, still living in Lancaster  
Co. Pa.

Mary Ann Boyd,, wife of Charles Leuberry, living in Lancaster Co. Pa

Deborah Boyd, widow of William E. Barton, of Lancaster Co. Pa. had  
issue:-

~~xxxxxx~~ Mary Barton:

Albert Boyd, married - - - - - and had four children;

Dr. Frank Boyd, living in Harford Co. Md. married - - - - -:

xxx ELIZA MARTHA LONG, daughter of James and Margaret Buchanan Long,  
born in Drumore, Lancaster co. Pa. September 20, 1811, died in Centre Co.  
Pennsylvania in 1884. She married Jacob Aul, with whom she removed to  
Centre Co. They had no issue:  
A





LONG FAMILY OF DRUMORE TOWNSHIP, LANCASTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.  
BY WARREN S. ELY.

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MARGARET LONG, youngest daughter of James and Margaret (Buchanan) Long,  
born in Drumore township, Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, December 21, 1865  
died there March 22, 1935. She married William Ritchie, and had issue:-

William J. Ritchie, who was killed in action in the Civil War.

John Ritchie, who was killed in action in the Civil War.

Mary Ann Ritchie, born in Lancaster Co. Pa. 1866, still living in Drumore  
township, Lancaster Co. Pa., unmarried: 1903:

Margaret Jane Ritchie, still living in Drumore, unmarried, 1903:

Eliza Ritchie, married F. S. Huber,, of Lancaster Co. Pa. and had issue:

Henry Huber.

Chester Huber.

Minnie Huber.

Mary Huber.

Henry Ritchie, married Bella Myers, and had issue:-

Benjamin Ritchie;

Russell Ritchie;

Henry Ritchie.

Chester Ritchie, married Della Myers, and had issue.

Harl Ritchie,

Howard Ritchie.

Alice Ritchie, married Joseph A. Dubree, and had issue:-

Adgar L. Dubree:

William Dubree, Jr.

Elph Dubree:

Bertha Dubree.

Joseph Carl Dubree.

(All above data was assembled by  
Robert L. Brownfield, Junior, and  
brother, Rex Newlon Brownfield, in  
the year Nineteen Hundred Fifty-One  
(1951), total fifty-one (51) pages.)

Mary Ritchie, married - - - - -

above Long genealogy compiled for Robert Long Brown  
field, Jr. by Warren S. Ely, Librarian of Bucks  
Co. Historical Society, Doylestown, Bucks Co.  
Pa. R. L. Brownfield, Jr.'s address is  
Box 14, Red Bank, New Jersey (or Box 41, Union  
town, Fayette Co. Penna.)



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